MSCI China A-Share Inclusion: A Long Term Catalyst For The Mainland Chinese Equity Market

Overview of the KraneShares Bosera MSCI China A Share ETF (ticker: KBA)

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Introduction to KraneShares

About KraneShares
Krane Funds Advisors, LLC is the investment manager for KraneShares ETFs. Our suite of China focused ETFs provides investors with solutions to capture China’s importance as an essential element of a well-designed investment portfolio. We strive to provide innovative, first to market strategies that have been developed based on our strong partnerships and our deep knowledge of investing. We help investors stay current on global market trends and aim to provide meaningful diversification. Krane Funds Advisors, LLC is majority owned by China International Capital Corporation (CICC).
Investment Strategy:
KBA is benchmarked to the MSCI China A Index which captures large and mid-cap representation across China securities listed on the Shanghai and Shenzhen exchanges (A-shares). Over the coming years, MSCI will complete the incremental inclusion of China A-Shares into their Global Standard Indexes, including the MSCI Emerging Markets Index, which may potentially benefit the securities KBA holds today. The MSCI China A Index is designed for global investors accessing the A-share market using the Stock Connect framework and is calculated using China A Stock Connect listings based on the offshore RMB exchange rate (CNH).

MSCI China A-Share Inclusion Overview:
• China A-Shares are vastly underrepresented in global indexes. While the United States has a weight of 55.83% in the MSCI All Country World Index, China only has a weight of 3.66%.
• MSCI is incrementally realigning China’s overall weight in their Global Standard Indexes through the inclusion process, and by the end of 2019, MSCI’s definition of China will include 264 large-cap and 172 mid-cap A-Share securities, including 30 securities from the ChiNext board.
• Upon completion, China A-Shares are predicted to account for about 17% of the MSCI Emerging Market (EM) Index.

MSCI China A Index Overview:
• The Index captures large and mid-cap equities listed on the Shanghai and Shenzhen stock exchanges and reflects the full 2019 inclusion of China A-Shares in the MSCI Emerging Markets Index.
• On March 11, 2019, the Hong Kong Stock Exchange announced a license agreement with MSCI to introduce futures contracts on the MSCI China A Index.
• There are a total of 443 constituents giving investors diverse exposure to A-Shares.

1. Data from MSCI as of 9/30/2019.
4. HKEx, MSCI China A Index Futures, 9/30/2019.
The Evolution of China’s Capital Markets and KraneShares

1990
- Shanghai and Shenzhen Stock Exchanges launch

2002
- QFII is established allowing the first international access to A-share market

2011
- Shanghai Hong Kong Stock Connect launches
- Eligible Shanghai listed stocks now freely tradable through international brokerage accounts

2013
- KraneShares launches its first U.S. listed China ETF

2014
- MSCI puts China A-Shares up for inclusion within their Global Standard Indexes
- KraneShares Bosera MSCI China A-Share ETF (Ticker: KBA) launches
- KraneShares partners with Bosera Asset Management to list KBA, the first MSCI-linked China A-Share ETF in the U.S.

2015
- QFII is established allowing international access to A-share market with daily liquidity
- First international funds with Interbank Bond Market exposure approved

2016
- MSCI announces inclusion of A-Shares in Global Standard Indexes starting June 1st, 2018
- China’s currency, the RMB, designated a reserve currency by the International Monetary Fund

2017
- CICC (China International Capital Corporation) acquires a 50.1% majority stake in Krane Funds Advisors, LLC
- First phase of China A-Share Inclusion completed

2018
- Bloomberg announces it will add China’s Interbank Bond Market to the Bloomberg Barclays Global Aggregate Indices starting April 2019

2019
- HKEX launches futures contracts for the MSCI China A Index
- Second phase of China A-Share Inclusion scheduled for completion
- KraneShares E Fund China Commercial Paper ETF (Ticker: KONY) Launches
- KraneShares partners with E Fund Asset Management to list KONY, giving investors exposure to China’s Interbank Bond Market
- Shenzhen Hong Kong Stock Connect launches
- Eligible Shenzhen listed stocks now freely tradable through international brokerage accounts

Introduction
The China A-Share market is too big to ignore

Even though China is the world’s second largest economy and stock market, China A-Shares are still underrepresented in global capital markets.

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1. Data from MSCI as of 9/30/2019, retrieved 9/30/2019. See page 16 for index definitions
Emerging Market Evolution

- China’s weighting in the MSCI ACWI Index has grown since 2000 but is a small percentage overall.
- We believe China will occupy a larger portion of both the MSCI All Country World Index and investors’ portfolios in general as its markets continue to open up.

Data from Morningstar as of 9/30/2019. See page 16 for index definitions.
The Index Matters

MSCI is a trusted index provider for the largest global investment managers.

- >$14.8 trillion in equity assets are estimated to be benchmarked to MSCI indexes\(^1\)
- 99 of top 100 global investment managers are MSCI clients\(^2\)
- 1040+ ETFs are based on MSCI indexes, more than any other index provider\(^3\)
- 94% of US pension fund assets invested in global equities are benchmarked to MSCI\(^4\)

\(^1\) As of June 30, 2018, as reported on September 30, 2018 by eVestment, Morningstar and Bloomberg, retrieved 9/30/2019.
\(^2\) Based on latest P&I AUM data and MSCI clients as of March 2018, retrieved 9/30/2019.
\(^3\) As of September 2018, retrieved 9/30/2019, defined as each share class of an exchange traded fund, as identified by a separate Bloomberg ticker. Only primary listings, and not cross-listings, are counted.
\(^4\) As of Dec 2016, according to Intersec LLC, retrieved 9/30/2019.
MSCI’s current Global Standard definition of China only represents a small portion of China’s total market. The MSCI China Index was historically limited to Chinese companies listed on the Hong Kong Stock Exchange. Recently, MSCI expanded this definition to include US-listed Chinese companies. This definition represents only a small percentage of Chinese stocks.

MSCI’s Current Global Standard Definition of China

MSCI China Index
Hong Kong and US = 92.1%
China A-Shares = 7.9%
501 Stocks

MSCI’s Definition of Entire Mainland A-Share Market

MSCI China A Onshore IMI Index
Shanghai and Shenzhen only
2,411 Stocks

CHINA A-SHARE CLASS BREAKDOWN OF MSCI ALL CHINA INVESTABLE MARKET INDEX (IMI)*

- Mainland China A-Shares: 59.78%
- Hong Kong Listed Chinese Companies: 29.65%
- U.S. Listed Chinese Companies: 10.51%

*Excluding Singapore listed (0.1%)
On February 28, 2019, MSCI made a larger than expected China A-Share inclusion announcement. MSCI will increase the inclusion factor of China A-Shares in their Global Standard Indexes from 5% to 20% in 2019.

Currently, $1.8 trillion track the MSCI EM Index. Up to $300b are expected to be reallocated to China A-Shares after full inclusion.

- On September 3, 2018 MSCI completed the first 5% inclusion of China A-Shares within the MSCI Emerging Markets Index.
- Then, on February 28, 2019, MSCI announced they will increase the inclusion factor of China A-Shares from 5% to 20% in 2019.
- The full proposed inclusion weight is projected to reach 17.4% of the Emerging Markets Index.
- We believe multiple inclusions could provide a sustained catalyst for the outperformance of the Mainland market.

**China A-Share Inclusion in MSCI EM**

- **2018 Inclusion**
  - China 30.5
  - China A Shares 0.8
  - Korea 15.0
  - Taiwan 11.1
  - India 8.3
  - Others 34.3

- **2019 Inclusion**
  - China 30.5
  - Korea 15.1
  - Taiwan 10.5
  - India 8.3
  - Others 34.5

- **Future Proposed Inclusion**
  - China 26.3
  - China A Shares 4.0
  - Korea 10.5
  - Taiwan 9.0
  - India 7.2
  - Others 29.6

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1. MSCI.com/China retrieved 9/30/2019
2. “MSCI Will Increase The Weight Of China A Shares In MSCI Indexes” MSCI, Feb. 2019, retrieved 9/30/2019

See page 16 for index definitions
We believe that the MSCI China A Index has distinct advantages over the CSI 300 Index.

- The CSI 300 Index, originally built for domestic Chinese investors, consists of the 300 largest China A-Share stocks ranked by market capitalization.
- In comparison, the MSCI China A Index currently tracks 443 securities deemed most suitable for international investors by MSCI.
- The constituent count overlap of these indexes is 53%.
- We believe gaining exposure to China A-Shares through an MSCI index provides international investors with several distinct advantages.

### MSCI China A Index and CSI 300 Index Comparison

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>MSCI China A Index</th>
<th>CSI 300 Index</th>
<th>MSCI Advantage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Index Construction</strong></td>
<td><strong>Methodology</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>Consistent with MSCI EM and MSCI ACWI which enables building and monitoring portfolios in a cohesive manner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Based on MSCI’s Global Investable Market Index (GIMI) methodology</td>
<td>Largest 300 China A-share companies ranked by full market capitalization</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Eligible Universe</strong></td>
<td>Only A-shares that can be traded through Stock Connect</td>
<td>Any A-share listed in Shanghai and Shenzhen Stock Exchanges</td>
<td>No QFII or RQFII quota restraints</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Foreign Ownership</strong></td>
<td>Takes into account Chinese regulator’s foreign ownership limits of 30%</td>
<td>Does not consider foreign ownership limits, creating potential for tracking error</td>
<td>Tailored for foreign investors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Size Segmentation</strong></td>
<td>Large Cap Size Segment targets 70%, Standard Size Segment targets 85%, and IMI Size Segment targets 99% of the coverage universe</td>
<td>Uses a fixed number of constituents methodology</td>
<td>Designed to dynamically reflect the growing China capital markets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Index Review</strong></td>
<td>Semi-Annual and Quarterly Index Reviews</td>
<td>Semi-Annual Reviews</td>
<td>More timely reflection of the market</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Data from Bloomberg as of 9/30/2019, calculated by KraneShares.
2. Data from MSCI as of 9/30/2019. See page 16 for index definitions.
The MSCI China A Index stocks are the largest and most liquid stocks in the A-Share market.

- There are currently 3,931 A-Shares listed in Mainland China.
- A-Shares contain predominantly mega cap and large cap securities in the top decile of the Mainland market in terms of market capitalization and 30 day average trading volume.

A-Share Characteristics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Decile</th>
<th>Average Market Cap</th>
<th>30 Day Average Daily Volume</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>13.1 B</td>
<td>35.2 M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2.3 B</td>
<td>20.4 M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1.4 B</td>
<td>21.8 M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>1.0 B</td>
<td>15.4 M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>762.2 M</td>
<td>15.7 M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>613.9 M</td>
<td>11.7 M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>503.8 M</td>
<td>8.0 M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>417.5 M</td>
<td>7.3 M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>357.8 M</td>
<td>6.7 M</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Data from Bloomberg as of 9/30/2019.
Mainland China A-Share equities exhibit low correlation to other global markets

As Emerging Markets (EM) have become more correlated with Developed Markets over the years, the diversification benefits of EM investing have largely diminished.

- Frontier Markets, countries whose stocks are less mature than those in EM, still have relatively low correlations with the rest of the world.
- Remarkably, China A-Shares exhibit an even lower correlation to the MSCI All Country World Index than Frontier Markets.

### MSCI Indexes Correlation to MSCI China A Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>ACWI</th>
<th>EAFE</th>
<th>EM</th>
<th>USA</th>
<th>China</th>
<th>Frontier</th>
<th>China A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACWI</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.947</td>
<td>0.819</td>
<td>0.947</td>
<td>0.703</td>
<td>0.434</td>
<td>0.348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EAFE</td>
<td>0.947</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.798</td>
<td>0.811</td>
<td>0.679</td>
<td>0.433</td>
<td>0.319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EM</td>
<td>0.819</td>
<td>0.798</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.662</td>
<td>0.868</td>
<td>0.436</td>
<td>0.404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA</td>
<td>0.947</td>
<td>0.811</td>
<td>0.662</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.568</td>
<td>0.383</td>
<td>0.299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>0.703</td>
<td>0.679</td>
<td>0.868</td>
<td>0.568</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.373</td>
<td>0.596</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frontier</td>
<td>0.434</td>
<td>0.433</td>
<td>0.436</td>
<td>0.383</td>
<td>0.373</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China A</td>
<td>0.348</td>
<td>0.319</td>
<td>0.404</td>
<td>0.299</td>
<td>0.596</td>
<td>0.226</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Table from Bloomberg, weekly correlation from September 30, 2009 to September 30, 2019

Index returns are for illustrative purposes only. Index performance returns do not reflect any management fees, transaction costs or expenses. Indexes are unmanaged and one cannot invest directly in an index. See page 16 for index definitions.
Past performance is no guarantee of future results.
Current Valuations in the Mainland Chinese equity market are below their historic average

KBA is currently close to its long run Price-Earnings (P/E)\(^1\) average.

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\(^1\)The price-earnings ratio (P/E Ratio) is the ratio for valuing a company that measures its current share price relative to its per-share earnings.
KraneShares Bosera MSCI China A Share ETF (ticker: KBA)

**Investment Strategy:**

KBA is benchmarked to the MSCI China A Index which captures large and mid-cap representation across China securities listed on the Shanghai and Shenzhen exchanges (A-shares). The MSCI China A Index is designed for global investors accessing the A-share market using the Stock Connect framework and is calculated using China A Stock Connect listings based on the offshore RMB exchange rate (CNH).

**Key Fund Information**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ticker</th>
<th>KBA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Index Name</td>
<td>MSCI China A Index</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Exchange</td>
<td>NYSE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Annual Fund Operating Expense</td>
<td>Gross: 0.80% Net: 0.60%*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inception Date</td>
<td>3/4/2014</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Ticker:** KBA
- **Index Name:** MSCI China A Index
- **Primary Exchange:** NYSE
- **Total Annual Fund Operating Expense:** Gross: 0.80% Net: 0.60%*
- **Inception Date:** 3/4/2014

**KBA Performance History as of 9/30/2019**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cumulative %**</th>
<th>Average Annualized %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>3 Mo</strong></td>
<td><strong>6 Mo</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fund NAV</strong></td>
<td>-2.88%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Closing Price</strong></td>
<td>-3.39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Index</strong></td>
<td>-2.46%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

†The Hybrid KBA Index (noted as “Index” above in the chart) consists of the MSCI China A Index from the inception of the Fund through October 23, 2014, the MSCI China A International Index from October 23, 2014 through December 26, 2017, the MSCI China A Inclusion Index from December 26, 2017 to May 29, 2019, and the MSCI China A Index going forward.

*Fee waivers are contractual and in effect until 10/4/19.

The performance data quoted represents past performance. Past performance does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate so that an investor’s shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost and current performance may be lower or higher than the performance quoted. For performance data current to the most recent month end, please visit www.kraneshares.com.

The Index reflects the reinvestment of any cash distributions after deduction of any withholding tax using the maximum rate applicable to non-resident institutional investors who do not benefit from double taxation treaties.

Index returns are for illustrative purposes only. Index performance returns do not reflect any management fees, transaction costs or expenses (except for withholding taxes described above). Indexes are unmanaged and one cannot invest directly in an index.
Conclusion:

- On June 1, 2018, MSCI commenced the multi-year process of including China A-Shares into their Global Standard Indexes.
- This rebalance has triggered what may be one of the largest asset transfers in recent history, causing hundreds of billions of dollars to be reallocated to China A-Share securities KBA holds today.
- We believe full inclusion could take up to five years, potentially providing a sustained catalyst for the performance of China’s Mainland market.

Potential Full Inclusion of China A-Shares Within the MSCI Emerging Markets Index

Index Definitions:

**MSCI China Index**: captures large and mid cap representation across China H shares, B shares, Red chips and P chips.

**MSCI All China Investable Market Index (IMI)**: captures large, mid and small cap representation across all China securities that are listed in China and Hong Kong, the US and in Singapore. The index includes: A-Shares, H shares, B shares, Red chips and P chips as well as China securities that are listed on the NYSE Euronext [New York], NASDAQ, New York AMEX and Singapore exchanges.

**MSCI ACWI Index**: captures large and mid cap representation across 23 Developed Markets (DM) and 23 Emerging Markets (EM) countries.

**MSCI ACWI GDP Weighted Index**: is based on the flagship MSCI ACWI Index, its parent index, and includes large and mid cap stocks across 23 Developed Markets (DM) and 24 Emerging Markets (EM) countries. The index uses a different weighting scheme than its cap weighted parent index, however. The weight of each country in the index is derived from its economic size (using GDP data) rather than the size of its equity market. Over time, GDP data tends to have more stability than equity market prices.

**The MSCI EAFE Index**: is an equity index which captures large and mid cap representation across Developed Markets countries around the world, excluding the US and Canada.

**S&P 500 Index**: is an American stock market index based on the market capitalizations of 500 large companies having common stock listed on the NYSE or NASDAQ

**The MSCI Emerging Markets Index**: captures large and mid cap representation across 23 Emerging Markets (EM) countries.

**The MSCI USA Index**: The MSCI USA Index is designed to measure the performance of the large and mid cap segments of the US market.

**The MSCI Frontier Markets (FM) Index**: captures large and mid cap representation across 29 Frontier Markets countries.

**The MSCI China A Index**: captures large and mid cap representation across China securities listed on the Shanghai and Shenzhen exchanges.

**The MSCI China A International Index**: is a free-float adjusted market capitalization weighted index that is designed to track the equity market performance of large-cap and mid-cap Chinese securities listed on the Shanghai and Shenzhen Stock Exchanges. The Index is based on the concept of the integrated MSCI China equity universe with mainland Chinese securities included.

**The MSCI United Arab Emirates (UAE) Index**: designed to measure the performance of the large and mid cap segments of the UAE market.

**CSI 300 Index**: consists of the 300 largest and most liquid A-share stocks. The Index aims to reflect the overall performance of China A-share market.
Important Notes

Carefully consider the Funds’ investment objectives, risk factors, charges and expenses before investing. This and additional information can be found in the Funds’ full and summary prospectus, which may be obtained by visiting www.kraneshares.com. Read the prospectus carefully before investing.

ETF shares are not redeemable with the issuing fund other than in large Creation Unit aggregations. Instead, investors must buy or sell ETF Shares in the secondary market with the assistance of a stockbroker. In doing so, the investor may incur brokerage commissions and may pay more than net asset value (NAV) when buying and receive less than net asset value when selling. The NAV of the Fund’s shares is calculated each day the national securities exchanges are open for trading as of the close of regular trading on the New York Stock Exchange ("NYSE"), normally 4:00 P.M. Eastern time [the "NAV Calculation Time"]. Shares are bought and sold at market price not NAV. Closing price returns are based on the midpoint of the bid/ask spread at 4:00 P.M. Eastern Time (when NAV is normally determined).

Investing involves risk, including possible loss of principal. There can be no assurance that a Fund will achieve its stated objectives. The Funds are subject to political, social or economic instability within China which may cause decline in value. Fluctuations in currency of foreign countries may have an adverse effect to domestic currency values. Emerging markets involve heightened risk related to the same factors as well as increase volatility and lower trading volume.

The ability of the KraneShares Bosera MSCI China A ETF to achieve its investment objective is dependent on the continuous availability of A-Shares and the ability to obtain, if necessary, additional A-Shares quota. If the Fund is unable to obtain sufficient exposure due to the limited availability of A-Share quota, the Fund could seek exposure to the component securities of the Underlying Index by investing in other types of securities. The Fund may invest in derivatives, which are often more volatile than other investments and may magnify the Fund’s gains or losses.

Although the information provided in this document has been obtained from sources which Krane Funds Advisors, LLC believes to be reliable, it does not guarantee accuracy of such information and such information may be incomplete or condensed.

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